

10 October 2008

Eberts Developments Pty Ltd
PO Box 1245
Lavington NSW 2640

Attention: Mr Terry Davidson

Dear Sir

RE: Site Classification, Lot 34, Centaur Park Estate - Stage 1 (35 Lots), Lavington NSW

1 INTRODUCTION

In accordance with your request, Coffey Geotechnics Pty Ltd (Coffey) conducted geotechnical testing to classify the above site in general accordance with AS2870-1996 "Residential slabs and footings - Construction".

2 GEOTECHNICAL TESTING

One borehole was drilled to a depth of 2m below the existing surface level. A senior geotechnician from Coffey logged the encountered subsurface soils and conditions within the borehole and collected subsurface soil samples for further assessment in our NATA accredited laboratory in Albury.

The engineering log of the borehole together with explanation sheets outlining the terms and symbols used in its preparation are attached.

3 SITE CONDITIONS

The subsurface conditions encountered within the borehole in the site during our fieldwork are summarised in Table 1.

Table 1: Summary of Subsurface Conditions

Interpreted Geological Unit	Thickness of Soil Unit (m)	Soil Type	Additional Description
Fill	0.2	Sandy Clay	Low to medium plasticity
Natural	0.4	Sandy Clay	Medium plasticity
	Not penetrated	Clayey Sand	Low plasticity clay

It has been assumed that these conditions extend to a depth of at least 3m below the ground surface.

A standing groundwater level or seepage was not observed within the borehole during our fieldwork. Note that a groundwater table may be present at other times and fluctuations in its level and seepage could occur due to rainfall, change in temperature and other factors.

4 SITE CLASSIFICATION

Based on the results of the geotechnical testing, the foundation soils below the fill encountered within the site have been classified as "Class S", with an assessed characteristic surface movement (y_s) of up to 20mm. The site classification has been undertaken in accordance with Section 2, Site Classification, AS2870-1996 "Residential slabs and footings – Construction".

The footing system for the proposed residential building may be designed for a "Class S" site classification. Footings should be founded within the natural soils below the uncontrolled fill and any top soil, if encountered. Footings founded within the natural soils may be designed for allowable bearing pressures of up to 50kPa for raft slab beams and up to 100kPa for spread footings (strip/ pad footings, untied edge beams).

If the existing fill is to provide support to the underside of floor slab panels it should be compacted to a relative density of at least 95% of standard compaction AS1289.5.1.1, 5.4.1 or 5.7.1

The effect of past and future vegetation and additional cutting and filling should be considered in the selection of a design value for differential movement. Footings for the proposed development should be designed and constructed in accordance with AS2870-1996.

If more than 800mm of 'sand' fill or 400mm of 'other' fill is placed in addition to the existing fill the above site classification must be reassessed.

Where footings are constructed adjacent to underground service trenches (sewer, storm water, etc), the service trenches should not extend below a line extending out and down at 45° for clays and 30° for sands from the outer bottom corner of the footings and raft slab beams.

5 FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

The soil moisture around the building should be maintained and extremes of wetting and drying should be avoided. The following general measures are recommended to reduce the potential for footing and building damage caused by abnormal moisture variations within the site:

- Tree planting adjacent to the buildings should be restricted.
- Irregular or excessive watering of the gardens adjacent to the house should be avoided.
- Any leaking or damaged underground services should be repaired promptly.
- Provide paving (graded away from the building) to the edge of the building.

The site classification presented in Section 3 of the report is provided on the basis that the performance expectations set out in Appendix B of AS2870-1996 are acceptable and that site maintenance complies with the provisions of CSIRO Sheet BTF 18, "Foundation Maintenance and Footing Performance: A Homeowner's Guide", a copy of which is attached. It is important that the CSIRO document is passed on to the homeowners so that they are aware of the guidelines.

6 APPLICABILITY

This site classification report has been prepared for the particular brief given to us and the data and opinions included in this report should not be used in other contexts or for any other purpose without our prior review and agreement. No other type of geotechnical assessment, such as slope stability, was undertaken as part of the site classification.

The site classification is based upon the field tests at specific point locations. The nature and continuity of the subsoils away from the field test locations are inferred and it must be appreciated that actual conditions could vary from the assumed subsurface conditions. Occasionally it is not possible to distinguish fill from natural soils during the field testing. Footing excavations must be examined carefully and if soil conditions encountered in footing excavations differ from those described in this report, further geotechnical advice must be sought.

The attached "Important information about your Coffey Report" provides additional information in the uses and limitations of this report.

For and on behalf of Coffey Geotechnics Pty Ltd



Lani Cheenikal

Senior Geotechnical Engineer

Attachments: Important information about your Coffey report
 Borehole log and soil description explanation sheets
 CSIRO Sheet BTF 18

Engineering Log - Borehole

Borehole No. **BH1 Lot 34**

Sheet 1 of 1
Project No: **GEOTALBU02716AA**

Client: **Ebert Developments Pty Ltd**

Date started: **25.9.2008**

Principal:

Date completed: **25.9.2008**

Project: **Centaur Park Estate Stage 1 (35 Lots)**

Logged by: **DNH**

Borehole Location: **centre of lot**

Checked by:

drill model and mounting: GEMCOHS7 Easting: slope: -90° R.L. Surface:
hole diameter: 100 mm Northing bearing: datum:

drilling information				material substance			
method	penetration	support	notes samples, tests, etc	depth metres	classification symbol	material	structure and additional observations
1 2 3				RL		soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components.	
ADV		N				FILL: Sandy Clay, low to medium plasticity, brown, grey, red, fine to medium grained sand.	FILL
				0.5	CL	SANDY CLAY: Low to medium plasticity, orange, fine to medium grained sand.	NATURAL
		None Observed		1.0	SC	CLAYEY SAND: Fine to medium grained sand, orange, brown, low plasticity, some silt.	
				1.5			
				2.0			
				2.5			
				3.0			
				3.5			
				4.0		Borehole BH1 Lot 34 terminated at 2m	

BOREHOLE A2716AA.GPJ COFFEY.GDT 1 08

Form GEO 5.3 Issue 3 Rev.2

method AS auger screwing* AD auger drilling* RR roller/tricone W washbore CT cable tool HA hand auger DT dialube B blank bit V V bit T TC bit *bit shown by suffix e.g. ADT	support M mud N nil C casing penetration 1 2 3 4 no resistance ranging to refusal water 10/198 water level on date shown water inflow water outflow	notes, samples, tests U ₅₀ undisturbed sample 50mm diameter U ₆₃ undisturbed sample 63mm diameter D disturbed sample N standard penetration test (SPT) N* SPT - sample recovered Nc SPT with solid cone V vane shear (kPa) P pressuremeter Bs bulk sample E environmental sample R refusal	classification symbols and soil description based on unified classification system moisture D dry M moist W wet W _p plastic limit W _L liquid limit	consistency/density Index VS very soft S soft F firm St stiff VS _t very stiff H hard Fb friable VL very loose L loose MD medium dense D dense VD very dense
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